

Survey Results & Crosstabulations

Ohio 2026 Election Poll | Pollfinity Research LLC

Field dates: September 16-18, 2026. SMS-to-web via Prompt.io. Sample of registered Ohio voters drawn from a commercially licensed Ohio statewide registered-voter file. 496 completed interviews. Margin of error ± 4.4 points at 95% confidence on the full sample. **Data are unweighted.** Row percentages; rows may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

† **Small base.** Cells marked with a dagger have an unweighted base under 25 and are presented for completeness only. They are not interpretable on their own.

Sample composition note. The unweighted sample recalls the 2024 presidential vote roughly 21 points more Democratic than Ohio's certified result. Crosstab cells are read within subgroup, where composition does not drive the estimate. The Total column is unweighted and should be read with that skew in mind. See the topline document for the weighted alternative.

U.S. Senate Vote

If the 2026 election for U.S. Senate in Ohio were held today, and the candidates were Jon Husted, Sherrod Brown, and Bill Redpath, who would you vote for?

	n	Sherrod Brown (D)	Jon Husted (R)	Bill Redpath (L)	Greg Levy (PSL)	Undecided
Total	481	55.3%	31.4%	1.5%	0.4%	11.4%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	201	16.4%	67.2%	1.0%	0.0%	15.4%
Democrat	185	94.6%	1.6%	0.5%	0.0%	3.2%
Independent / unaffiliated	77	68.8%	7.8%	2.6%	1.3%	19.5%
Other party †	18	27.8%	38.9%	11.1%	5.6%	16.7%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	182	8.8%	74.2%	2.2%	0.0%	14.8%
Harris 2024	222	97.3%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%
Other / did not vote	34	52.9%	11.8%	2.9%	5.9%	26.5%
GENDER						
Men	220	56.4%	34.5%	0.9%	0.5%	7.7%
Women	199	57.3%	29.1%	2.0%	0.5%	11.1%
AGE						
18-44	53	58.5%	22.6%	5.7%	3.8%	9.4%
45-54	64	60.9%	31.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%
55-64	96	62.5%	32.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%
65-74	136	51.5%	34.6%	1.5%	0.0%	12.5%
75+	76	60.5%	30.3%	1.3%	0.0%	7.9%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						

	n	Sherrod Brown (D)	Jon Husted (R)	Bill Redpath (L)	Greg Levy (PSL)	Undecided
Cleveland / Northeast	79	60.8%	29.1%	1.3%	1.3%	7.6%
Akron-Youngstown	72	52.8%	33.3%	1.4%	0.0%	12.5%
Columbus / Central	66	62.1%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%
Toledo / Northwest	63	55.6%	31.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.7%
Cincinnati / Southwest	55	54.5%	34.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%
Dayton / West	53	47.2%	37.7%	3.8%	0.0%	11.3%
Southeast / Appalachian	49	53.1%	30.6%	2.0%	0.0%	14.3%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	370	56.8%	33.2%	0.8%	0.3%	8.9%
Black †	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	80.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	33.3%	26.7%	6.7%	6.7%	26.7%
EDUCATION						
College grad+	243	63.8%	30.0%	1.2%	0.4%	4.5%
Non-college	182	49.5%	33.0%	2.2%	0.5%	14.8%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	132	9.1%	78.8%	1.5%	0.0%	10.6%
Moderate	121	81.8%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	94.5%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	51.2%	32.5%	3.8%	1.2%	11.2%
Not libertarian	242	55.8%	36.4%	0.4%	0.0%	7.4%

Base (unweighted n) = 481. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

U.S. Senate Choice (with leaners)

If you had to make a choice today, who would you lean toward for U.S. Senate?

	n	Sherrod Brown (D)	Jon Husted (R)	Bill Redpath (L)	Greg Levy (PSL)	Still undecided
Total	477	55.8%	31.2%	1.0%	0.6%	11.3%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	200	17.0%	66.0%	0.5%	0.5%	16.0%
Democrat	184	94.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%
Independent / unaffiliated	76	69.7%	10.5%	2.6%	1.3%	15.8%
Other party †	17	29.4%	35.3%	11.8%	5.9%	17.6%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	182	9.9%	73.1%	1.6%	0.0%	15.4%
Harris 2024	222	98.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	1.4%
Other / did not vote	34	47.1%	14.7%	2.9%	5.9%	29.4%
GENDER						
Men	220	55.9%	34.5%	0.9%	0.5%	8.2%
Women	199	58.8%	28.6%	1.0%	0.5%	11.1%
AGE						
18-44	53	60.4%	26.4%	3.8%	3.8%	5.7%
45-54	64	60.9%	31.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%
55-64	96	62.5%	32.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%
65-74	136	52.9%	33.1%	1.5%	0.0%	12.5%
75+	76	59.2%	28.9%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						
Cleveland / Northeast	78	61.5%	29.5%	1.3%	1.3%	6.4%
Akron-Youngstown	72	54.2%	33.3%	0.0%	1.4%	11.1%
Columbus / Central	66	62.1%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%
Toledo / Northwest	62	56.5%	30.6%	0.0%	0.0%	12.9%
Cincinnati / Southwest	55	56.4%	30.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.7%
Dayton / West	53	43.4%	37.7%	3.8%	0.0%	15.1%
Southeast / Appalachian	48	52.1%	35.4%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	370	57.3%	33.0%	0.8%	0.3%	8.6%
Black †	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	33.3%	26.7%	0.0%	6.7%	33.3%
EDUCATION						

	n	Sherrod Brown (D)	Jon Husted (R)	Bill Redpath (L)	Greg Levy (PSL)	Still undecided
College grad+	243	63.8%	29.6%	1.2%	0.4%	4.9%
Non-college	182	50.5%	33.0%	1.1%	0.5%	14.8%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	132	9.1%	78.8%	0.8%	0.0%	11.4%
Moderate	121	82.6%	12.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	95.5%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	50.0%	32.5%	3.8%	1.2%	12.5%
Not libertarian	242	55.4%	36.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.9%

Base (unweighted n) = 477. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

U.S. Senate Head-to-Head

If the U.S. Senate race were just between Jon Husted and Sherrod Brown, who would you vote for?

	n	Sherrod Brown (D)	Jon Husted (R)	Undecided
Total	473	56.9%	33.8%	9.3%
PARTY REGISTRATION				
Republican	197	16.2%	72.1%	11.7%
Democrat	183	95.1%	2.2%	2.7%
Independent / unaffiliated	76	72.4%	11.8%	15.8%
Other party †	17	47.1%	29.4%	23.5%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE				
Trump 2024	182	9.3%	78.6%	12.1%
Harris 2024	222	98.2%	0.0%	1.8%
Other / did not vote	34	58.8%	11.8%	29.4%
GENDER				
Men	220	56.4%	36.4%	7.3%
Women	199	59.3%	31.7%	9.0%
AGE				
18-44	53	66.0%	24.5%	9.4%
45-54	64	60.9%	32.8%	6.2%
55-64	96	62.5%	33.3%	4.2%
65-74	136	52.2%	36.8%	11.0%
75+	76	59.2%	32.9%	7.9%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)				
Cleveland / Northeast	77	63.6%	32.5%	3.9%
Akron-Youngstown	72	55.6%	34.7%	9.7%
Columbus / Central	66	62.1%	30.3%	7.6%
Toledo / Northwest	62	54.8%	33.9%	11.3%
Cincinnati / Southwest	53	56.6%	37.7%	5.7%
Dayton / West	53	47.2%	39.6%	13.2%
Southeast / Appalachian	48	52.1%	35.4%	12.5%
RACE / ETHNICITY				
White	370	57.0%	34.9%	8.1%
Black †	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	40.0%	33.3%	26.7%
EDUCATION				

	n	Sherrod Brown (D)	Jon Husted (R)	Undecided
College grad+	243	65.4%	30.0%	4.5%
Non-college	182	50.0%	36.8%	13.2%
POLITICAL VIEWS				
Conservative	132	8.3%	83.3%	8.3%
Moderate	121	81.0%	13.2%	5.8%
Liberal/Prog	110	97.3%	0.0%	2.7%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID				
Open to libertarian	80	55.0%	33.8%	11.2%
Not libertarian	242	55.8%	38.4%	5.8%

Base (unweighted n) = 473. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Governor Vote

If the 2026 election for Governor of Ohio were held today, and the candidates were Vivek Ramaswamy (Republican), Amy Acton (Democrat), and Don Kissick (Libertarian), who would you vote for?

	n	Amy Acton (D)	Vivek Ramaswamy (R)	Don Kissick (L)	Someone else	Undecided
Total	473	57.3%	35.1%	1.7%	2.7%	3.2%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	197	17.8%	74.1%	0.5%	4.6%	3.0%
Democrat	183	94.5%	2.7%	0.5%	0.0%	2.2%
Independent / unaffiliated	76	77.6%	10.5%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%
Other party †	17	23.5%	41.2%	17.6%	5.9%	11.8%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	182	7.7%	81.3%	1.6%	6.0%	3.3%
Harris 2024	222	98.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Other / did not vote	34	58.8%	17.6%	8.8%	0.0%	14.7%
GENDER						
Men	220	56.8%	37.7%	0.9%	3.2%	1.4%
Women	199	58.8%	33.7%	1.5%	2.0%	4.0%
AGE						
18-44	53	66.0%	22.6%	7.5%	3.8%	0.0%
45-54	64	57.8%	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%
55-64	96	60.4%	35.4%	0.0%	2.1%	2.1%
65-74	136	52.9%	39.7%	1.5%	3.7%	2.2%
75+	76	60.5%	32.9%	0.0%	1.3%	5.3%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						
Cleveland / Northeast	77	64.9%	27.3%	1.3%	1.3%	5.2%
Akron-Youngstown	72	54.2%	37.5%	1.4%	4.2%	2.8%
Columbus / Central	66	65.2%	30.3%	0.0%	1.5%	3.0%
Toledo / Northwest	62	58.1%	35.5%	1.6%	4.8%	0.0%
Cincinnati / Southwest	53	56.6%	35.8%	1.9%	1.9%	3.8%
Dayton / West	53	47.2%	43.4%	1.9%	5.7%	1.9%
Southeast / Appalachian	48	52.1%	39.6%	0.0%	2.1%	6.2%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	370	56.8%	36.8%	0.8%	2.7%	3.0%
Black †	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	46.7%	40.0%	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%

	n	Amy Acton (D)	Vivek Ramaswamy (R)	Don Kissick (L)	Someone else	Undecided
EDUCATION						
College grad+	243	65.0%	31.3%	1.2%	0.8%	1.6%
Non-college	182	49.5%	39.6%	1.6%	4.4%	4.9%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	132	9.1%	84.1%	0.8%	3.0%	3.0%
Moderate	121	80.2%	15.7%	0.0%	1.7%	2.5%
Liberal/Prog	110	98.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	52.5%	38.8%	2.5%	1.2%	5.0%
Not libertarian	242	55.0%	39.3%	0.4%	3.7%	1.7%

Base (unweighted n) = 473. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Governor Choice (with leaners)

If you had to make a choice today, who would you lean toward for Governor?

	n	Amy Acton (D)	Vivek Ramaswamy (R)	Don Kissick (L)	Still undecided
Total	473	57.1%	35.1%	2.3%	5.5%
PARTY REGISTRATION					
Republican	197	17.8%	73.6%	1.0%	7.6%
Democrat	183	94.5%	2.7%	0.5%	2.2%
Independent / unaffiliated	76	76.3%	10.5%	6.6%	6.6%
Other party †	17	23.5%	47.1%	17.6%	11.8%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE					
Trump 2024	182	7.7%	81.3%	2.7%	8.2%
Harris 2024	222	98.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%
Other / did not vote	34	58.8%	17.6%	8.8%	14.7%
GENDER					
Men	220	56.8%	37.3%	1.8%	4.1%
Women	199	58.3%	34.2%	2.0%	5.5%
AGE					
18-44	53	66.0%	22.6%	9.4%	1.9%
45-54	64	57.8%	37.5%	0.0%	4.7%
55-64	96	60.4%	35.4%	0.0%	4.2%
65-74	136	52.9%	40.4%	1.5%	5.1%
75+	76	60.5%	31.6%	1.3%	6.6%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)					
Cleveland / Northeast	77	64.9%	27.3%	2.6%	5.2%
Akron-Youngstown	72	54.2%	38.9%	1.4%	5.6%
Columbus / Central	66	65.2%	30.3%	1.5%	3.0%
Toledo / Northwest	62	58.1%	35.5%	1.6%	4.8%
Cincinnati / Southwest	53	56.6%	35.8%	1.9%	5.7%
Dayton / West	53	45.3%	41.5%	3.8%	9.4%
Southeast / Appalachian	48	52.1%	39.6%	0.0%	8.3%
RACE / ETHNICITY					
White	370	56.8%	36.5%	1.4%	5.4%
Black †	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	46.7%	40.0%	13.3%	0.0%
EDUCATION					

	n	Amy Acton (D)	Vivek Ramaswamy (R)	Don Kissick (L)	Still undecided
College grad+	243	64.6%	30.9%	2.5%	2.1%
Non-college	182	49.5%	39.6%	1.6%	9.3%
POLITICAL VIEWS					
Conservative	132	9.1%	83.3%	0.8%	6.8%
Moderate	121	80.2%	15.7%	0.0%	4.1%
Liberal/Prog	110	98.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID					
Open to libertarian	80	51.2%	38.8%	5.0%	5.0%
Not libertarian	242	55.0%	39.3%	0.4%	5.4%

Base (unweighted n) = 473. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Governor Head-to-Head

If the Governor's race were just between Vivek Ramaswamy and Amy Acton, who would you vote for?

	n	Amy Acton (D)	Vivek Ramaswamy (R)	Undecided
Total	471	57.7%	36.9%	5.3%
PARTY REGISTRATION				
Republican	196	18.4%	76.5%	5.1%
Democrat	182	94.5%	3.3%	2.2%
Independent / unaffiliated	76	77.6%	11.8%	10.5%
Other party †	17	29.4%	52.9%	17.6%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE				
Trump 2024	182	8.2%	84.6%	7.1%
Harris 2024	222	98.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Other / did not vote	34	61.8%	20.6%	17.6%
GENDER				
Men	220	56.8%	40.0%	3.2%
Women	199	59.8%	34.7%	5.5%
AGE				
18-44	53	67.9%	24.5%	7.5%
45-54	64	57.8%	39.1%	3.1%
55-64	96	60.4%	37.5%	2.1%
65-74	136	53.7%	41.9%	4.4%
75+	76	60.5%	32.9%	6.6%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)				
Cleveland / Northeast	77	64.9%	29.9%	5.2%
Akron-Youngstown	72	54.2%	41.7%	4.2%
Columbus / Central	65	64.6%	33.8%	1.5%
Toledo / Northwest	62	58.1%	37.1%	4.8%
Cincinnati / Southwest	52	59.6%	32.7%	7.7%
Dayton / West	53	47.2%	45.3%	7.5%
Southeast / Appalachian	48	52.1%	39.6%	8.3%
RACE / ETHNICITY				
White	370	57.0%	38.4%	4.6%
Black †	14	92.9%	7.1%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	53.3%	40.0%	6.7%
EDUCATION				

	n	Amy Acton (D)	Vivek Ramaswamy (R)	Undecided
College grad+	243	65.8%	31.7%	2.5%
Non-college	182	49.5%	42.3%	8.2%
POLITICAL VIEWS				
Conservative	132	9.8%	84.8%	5.3%
Moderate	121	80.2%	17.4%	2.5%
Liberal/Prog	110	98.2%	1.8%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID				
Open to libertarian	80	52.5%	42.5%	5.0%
Not libertarian	242	55.4%	40.5%	4.1%

Base (unweighted n) = 471. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Secretary of State Vote

If the 2026 election for Ohio Secretary of State were held today, and the candidates were Robert Sprague, Allison Russo, and Tom Pruss, who would you vote for?

	n	Allison Russo (D)	Robert Sprague (R)	Tom Pruss (L)	Undecided
Total	461	21.9%	13.4%	1.1%	63.6%
PARTY REGISTRATION					
Republican	192	4.7%	28.1%	0.0%	67.2%
Democrat	180	41.1%	0.0%	0.6%	58.3%
Independent / unaffiliated	72	22.2%	5.6%	1.4%	70.8%
Other party †	17	11.8%	23.5%	17.6%	47.1%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE					
Trump 2024	182	3.3%	31.3%	0.5%	64.8%
Harris 2024	222	40.1%	1.4%	0.9%	57.7%
Other / did not vote	34	5.9%	0.0%	2.9%	91.2%
GENDER					
Men	220	17.3%	14.5%	1.4%	66.8%
Women	199	27.6%	13.1%	0.5%	58.8%
AGE					
18-44	53	28.3%	13.2%	5.7%	52.8%
45-54	64	28.1%	12.5%	0.0%	59.4%
55-64	96	27.1%	14.6%	0.0%	58.3%
65-74	136	18.4%	14.7%	0.7%	66.2%
75+	76	15.8%	13.2%	0.0%	71.1%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)					
Cleveland / Northeast	77	20.8%	10.4%	0.0%	68.8%
Akron-Youngstown	71	23.9%	14.1%	0.0%	62.0%
Columbus / Central	63	30.2%	15.9%	0.0%	54.0%
Toledo / Northwest	60	18.3%	16.7%	1.7%	63.3%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	26.0%	14.0%	2.0%	58.0%
Dayton / West	52	13.5%	13.5%	1.9%	71.2%
Southeast / Appalachian	46	23.9%	15.2%	0.0%	60.9%
RACE / ETHNICITY					
White	370	22.7%	14.9%	0.8%	61.6%
Black †	14	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%	78.6%
Hispanic †	5	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	13.3%	6.7%	60.0%
EDUCATION					

	n	Allison Russo (D)	Robert Sprague (R)	Tom Pruss (L)	Undecided
College grad+	243	26.3%	14.8%	1.6%	57.2%
Non-college	182	17.6%	12.1%	0.0%	70.3%
POLITICAL VIEWS					
Conservative	132	3.8%	36.4%	0.0%	59.8%
Moderate	121	25.6%	5.8%	0.0%	68.6%
Liberal/Prog	110	47.3%	1.8%	0.9%	50.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID					
Open to libertarian	80	13.8%	10.0%	2.5%	73.8%
Not libertarian	242	24.8%	15.7%	0.4%	59.1%

Base (unweighted n) = 461. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Sherrod Brown

What is your overall opinion of Sherrod Brown?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	455	34.3%	19.6%	5.1%	6.6%	34.3%	0.2%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	190	5.8%	8.4%	5.3%	10.5%	70.0%	0.0%
Democrat	177	65.0%	28.8%	2.8%	0.6%	2.8%	0.0%
Independent / unaffiliated	71	40.8%	28.2%	7.0%	9.9%	12.7%	1.4%
Other party †	17	5.9%	11.8%	17.6%	11.8%	52.9%	0.0%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	2.7%	3.8%	6.0%	9.9%	76.9%	0.5%
Harris 2024	222	62.2%	31.1%	2.7%	2.7%	1.4%	0.0%
Other / did not vote	34	26.5%	29.4%	8.8%	8.8%	26.5%	0.0%
GENDER							
Men	220	30.9%	21.4%	5.5%	5.0%	36.8%	0.5%
Women	199	38.2%	19.1%	3.0%	7.5%	32.2%	0.0%
AGE							
18-44	53	22.6%	26.4%	5.7%	15.1%	28.3%	1.9%
45-54	64	32.8%	25.0%	7.8%	3.1%	31.2%	0.0%
55-64	96	44.8%	17.7%	2.1%	5.2%	30.2%	0.0%
65-74	136	34.6%	14.7%	2.9%	5.9%	41.9%	0.0%
75+	76	34.2%	25.0%	6.6%	2.6%	31.6%	0.0%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	40.3%	20.8%	2.6%	9.1%	27.3%	0.0%
Akron-Youngstown	69	37.7%	15.9%	7.2%	7.2%	31.9%	0.0%
Columbus / Central	63	30.2%	31.7%	4.8%	6.3%	27.0%	0.0%
Toledo / Northwest	59	32.2%	18.6%	5.1%	5.1%	39.0%	0.0%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	36.0%	16.0%	4.0%	6.0%	36.0%	2.0%
Dayton / West	51	27.5%	17.6%	3.9%	5.9%	45.1%	0.0%
Southeast / Appalachian	44	38.6%	11.4%	2.3%	9.1%	38.6%	0.0%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	33.8%	20.0%	5.1%	5.7%	35.1%	0.3%
Black †	14	71.4%	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	60.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	13.3%	0.0%	26.7%	40.0%	0.0%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	37.0%	23.0%	2.9%	5.8%	30.9%	0.4%
Non-college	182	31.9%	15.4%	7.1%	7.1%	38.5%	0.0%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	1.5%	6.1%	3.8%	6.8%	81.8%	0.0%
Moderate	121	43.8%	33.1%	3.3%	5.0%	14.9%	0.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	69.1%	22.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	35.0%	13.8%	7.5%	7.5%	35.0%	1.2%
Not libertarian	242	36.8%	15.3%	2.1%	5.0%	40.9%	0.0%

Base (unweighted n) = 455. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Jon Husted

What is your overall opinion of Jon Husted?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	455	15.8%	14.1%	9.7%	14.9%	44.8%	0.7%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	190	36.3%	26.3%	10.0%	11.6%	15.3%	0.5%
Democrat	177	0.0%	2.8%	6.2%	18.1%	72.3%	0.6%
Independent / unaffiliated	71	1.4%	7.0%	15.5%	15.5%	59.2%	1.4%
Other party †	17	11.8%	23.5%	17.6%	17.6%	29.4%	0.0%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	38.5%	28.6%	11.5%	11.5%	9.3%	0.5%
Harris 2024	222	0.0%	0.9%	5.4%	18.0%	75.2%	0.5%
Other / did not vote	34	0.0%	20.6%	20.6%	11.8%	47.1%	0.0%
GENDER							
Men	220	18.2%	15.0%	9.1%	13.2%	43.6%	0.9%
Women	199	14.1%	12.1%	9.5%	16.6%	47.7%	0.0%
AGE							
18-44	53	7.5%	17.0%	5.7%	22.6%	45.3%	1.9%
45-54	64	9.4%	10.9%	14.1%	18.8%	46.9%	0.0%
55-64	96	17.7%	11.5%	9.4%	11.5%	50.0%	0.0%
65-74	136	18.4%	17.6%	5.1%	11.8%	46.3%	0.7%
75+	76	19.7%	9.2%	14.5%	17.1%	39.5%	0.0%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	10.4%	13.0%	7.8%	14.3%	54.5%	0.0%
Akron-Youngstown	69	20.3%	13.0%	10.1%	15.9%	40.6%	0.0%
Columbus / Central	63	15.9%	14.3%	15.9%	14.3%	39.7%	0.0%
Toledo / Northwest	59	15.3%	18.6%	8.5%	16.9%	40.7%	0.0%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	18.0%	10.0%	8.0%	18.0%	44.0%	2.0%
Dayton / West	51	15.7%	27.5%	2.0%	11.8%	43.1%	0.0%
Southeast / Appalachian	44	22.7%	4.5%	11.4%	11.4%	47.7%	2.3%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	17.0%	14.1%	9.2%	15.4%	43.8%	0.5%
Black †	14	7.1%	0.0%	7.1%	21.4%	64.3%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	6.7%	6.7%	13.3%	53.3%	0.0%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	14.8%	11.9%	8.2%	16.9%	47.7%	0.4%
Non-college	182	18.1%	15.4%	9.9%	12.1%	44.0%	0.5%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	45.5%	28.0%	10.6%	6.8%	9.1%	0.0%
Moderate	121	2.5%	8.3%	12.4%	24.0%	52.9%	0.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	0.0%	0.9%	2.7%	11.8%	84.5%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	12.5%	15.0%	12.5%	17.5%	41.2%	1.2%
Not libertarian	242	21.5%	13.2%	7.0%	12.0%	45.9%	0.4%

Base (unweighted n) = 455. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Amy Acton

What is your overall opinion of Amy Acton?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	453	36.4%	19.0%	4.2%	6.6%	33.8%	0.0%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	190	8.4%	7.4%	4.7%	10.0%	69.5%	0.0%
Democrat	176	65.3%	27.3%	2.8%	2.3%	2.3%	0.0%
Independent / unaffiliated	70	44.3%	31.4%	5.7%	5.7%	12.9%	0.0%
Other party †	17	17.6%	11.8%	5.9%	17.6%	47.1%	0.0%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	2.7%	3.8%	4.9%	11.0%	77.5%	0.0%
Harris 2024	222	62.6%	31.5%	2.7%	2.3%	0.9%	0.0%
Other / did not vote	34	41.2%	17.6%	8.8%	14.7%	17.6%	0.0%
GENDER							
Men	220	30.9%	23.2%	1.8%	7.7%	36.4%	0.0%
Women	199	42.7%	13.1%	6.5%	5.5%	32.2%	0.0%
AGE							
18-44	53	34.0%	22.6%	5.7%	9.4%	28.3%	0.0%
45-54	64	29.7%	26.6%	3.1%	6.2%	34.4%	0.0%
55-64	96	42.7%	16.7%	3.1%	3.1%	34.4%	0.0%
65-74	136	35.3%	15.4%	4.4%	8.1%	36.8%	0.0%
75+	76	39.5%	19.7%	5.3%	6.6%	28.9%	0.0%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	39.0%	19.5%	2.6%	11.7%	27.3%	0.0%
Akron-Youngstown	69	43.5%	11.6%	8.7%	7.2%	29.0%	0.0%
Columbus / Central	63	36.5%	27.0%	6.3%	1.6%	28.6%	0.0%
Toledo / Northwest	58	36.2%	19.0%	1.7%	6.9%	36.2%	0.0%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	34.0%	24.0%	0.0%	4.0%	38.0%	0.0%
Dayton / West	51	27.5%	15.7%	3.9%	5.9%	47.1%	0.0%
Southeast / Appalachian	43	37.2%	16.3%	7.0%	4.7%	34.9%	0.0%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	35.7%	18.1%	4.6%	6.8%	34.9%	0.0%
Black †	14	64.3%	21.4%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	26.7%	26.7%	0.0%	6.7%	40.0%	0.0%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	37.0%	25.1%	2.1%	6.2%	29.6%	0.0%
Non-college	182	35.2%	11.5%	7.1%	7.7%	38.5%	0.0%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	3.0%	4.5%	5.3%	9.8%	77.3%	0.0%
Moderate	121	46.3%	30.6%	2.5%	3.3%	17.4%	0.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	67.3%	26.4%	1.8%	3.6%	0.9%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	30.0%	18.8%	1.2%	8.8%	41.2%	0.0%
Not libertarian	242	34.7%	17.4%	2.9%	5.8%	39.3%	0.0%

Base (unweighted n) = 453. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Vivek Ramaswamy

What is your overall opinion of Vivek Ramaswamy?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	453	23.6%	10.8%	5.5%	5.3%	53.4%	1.3%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	190	50.5%	21.6%	5.8%	4.2%	17.4%	0.5%
Democrat	176	1.1%	1.7%	2.3%	6.2%	86.4%	2.3%
Independent / unaffiliated	70	8.6%	2.9%	10.0%	5.7%	72.9%	0.0%
Other party †	17	17.6%	17.6%	17.6%	5.9%	35.3%	5.9%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	56.0%	24.2%	6.0%	3.3%	9.9%	0.5%
Harris 2024	222	0.5%	0.0%	2.7%	6.3%	88.7%	1.8%
Other / did not vote	34	2.9%	11.8%	17.6%	11.8%	55.9%	0.0%
GENDER							
Men	220	25.0%	11.8%	4.1%	6.4%	51.8%	0.9%
Women	199	22.1%	11.1%	5.5%	4.5%	55.3%	1.5%
AGE							
18-44	53	17.0%	3.8%	5.7%	1.9%	71.7%	0.0%
45-54	64	17.2%	18.8%	3.1%	1.6%	57.8%	1.6%
55-64	96	20.8%	12.5%	5.2%	4.2%	56.2%	1.0%
65-74	136	30.1%	10.3%	3.7%	7.4%	46.3%	2.2%
75+	76	22.4%	10.5%	10.5%	9.2%	47.4%	0.0%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	20.8%	6.5%	5.2%	5.2%	61.0%	1.3%
Akron-Youngstown	69	29.0%	8.7%	5.8%	1.4%	55.1%	0.0%
Columbus / Central	63	17.5%	17.5%	3.2%	7.9%	52.4%	1.6%
Toledo / Northwest	58	19.0%	15.5%	1.7%	10.3%	53.4%	0.0%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	24.0%	12.0%	4.0%	4.0%	52.0%	4.0%
Dayton / West	51	31.4%	13.7%	5.9%	3.9%	43.1%	2.0%
Southeast / Appalachian	43	25.6%	4.7%	14.0%	7.0%	48.8%	0.0%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	24.9%	11.4%	4.9%	5.7%	52.4%	0.8%
Black †	14	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	78.6%	7.1%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	0.0%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	22.2%	8.6%	4.1%	4.5%	60.1%	0.4%
Non-college	182	25.8%	12.6%	6.6%	7.1%	46.7%	1.1%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	60.6%	22.0%	3.8%	1.5%	11.4%	0.8%
Moderate	121	8.3%	5.8%	9.1%	10.7%	65.3%	0.8%
Liberal/Prog	110	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	4.5%	92.7%	0.9%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	21.2%	18.8%	6.2%	6.2%	46.2%	1.2%
Not libertarian	242	29.3%	8.7%	4.5%	2.9%	53.3%	1.2%

Base (unweighted n) = 453. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Donald Trump

What is your overall opinion of Donald Trump?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	448	22.1%	12.3%	3.1%	4.5%	57.8%	0.2%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	188	48.4%	25.5%	3.7%	4.8%	17.6%	0.0%
Democrat	174	0.6%	1.7%	1.7%	2.3%	93.7%	0.0%
Independent / unaffiliated	69	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	5.8%	79.7%	1.4%
Other party †	17	23.5%	5.9%	5.9%	17.6%	47.1%	0.0%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	52.7%	28.6%	3.3%	6.6%	8.8%	0.0%
Harris 2024	222	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.8%	97.7%	0.0%
Other / did not vote	34	2.9%	2.9%	20.6%	11.8%	61.8%	0.0%
GENDER							
Men	220	21.4%	13.2%	2.7%	6.4%	56.4%	0.0%
Women	199	23.1%	11.6%	3.5%	1.5%	60.3%	0.0%
AGE							
18-44	53	9.4%	11.3%	1.9%	9.4%	67.9%	0.0%
45-54	64	20.3%	12.5%	1.6%	4.7%	60.9%	0.0%
55-64	96	24.0%	8.3%	4.2%	4.2%	59.4%	0.0%
65-74	136	25.7%	14.7%	3.7%	2.2%	53.7%	0.0%
75+	76	22.4%	11.8%	2.6%	3.9%	59.2%	0.0%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	15.6%	14.3%	2.6%	6.5%	61.0%	0.0%
Akron-Youngstown	68	26.5%	13.2%	1.5%	4.4%	52.9%	1.5%
Columbus / Central	61	16.4%	9.8%	3.3%	6.6%	63.9%	0.0%
Toledo / Northwest	58	20.7%	15.5%	0.0%	3.4%	60.3%	0.0%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	26.0%	8.0%	4.0%	0.0%	62.0%	0.0%
Dayton / West	51	29.4%	17.6%	3.9%	0.0%	49.0%	0.0%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	22.0%	9.8%	7.3%	9.8%	51.2%	0.0%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	22.4%	13.5%	2.7%	4.9%	56.5%	0.0%
Black †	14	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	92.9%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	6.7%	6.7%	13.3%	53.3%	0.0%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	17.3%	11.9%	1.2%	5.3%	64.2%	0.0%
Non-college	182	26.4%	12.6%	6.0%	3.8%	51.1%	0.0%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	56.8%	23.5%	3.0%	6.1%	10.6%	0.0%
Moderate	121	5.8%	9.9%	1.7%	5.0%	77.7%	0.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	0.9%	0.0%	0.9%	1.8%	96.4%	0.0%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	20.0%	13.8%	3.8%	6.2%	56.2%	0.0%
Not libertarian	242	26.4%	12.4%	3.3%	3.7%	54.1%	0.0%

Base (unweighted n) = 448. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Bill Redpath

What is your overall opinion of Bill Redpath?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	454	1.3%	1.5%	19.2%	2.6%	3.1%	72.2%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	190	0.5%	1.1%	18.4%	2.6%	4.7%	72.6%
Democrat	177	0.0%	1.1%	15.3%	2.8%	1.7%	79.1%
Independent / unaffiliated	70	4.3%	0.0%	31.4%	1.4%	1.4%	61.4%
Other party †	17	11.8%	17.6%	17.6%	5.9%	5.9%	41.2%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	1.1%	1.1%	19.8%	2.7%	3.8%	71.4%
Harris 2024	222	0.5%	0.9%	17.1%	2.7%	2.3%	76.6%
Other / did not vote	34	5.9%	2.9%	29.4%	2.9%	5.9%	52.9%
GENDER							
Men	220	1.4%	0.9%	17.7%	3.2%	3.6%	73.2%
Women	199	0.5%	1.5%	20.6%	2.0%	2.5%	72.9%
AGE							
18-44	53	3.8%	1.9%	22.6%	3.8%	0.0%	67.9%
45-54	64	1.6%	0.0%	21.9%	3.1%	4.7%	68.8%
55-64	96	1.0%	0.0%	13.5%	4.2%	4.2%	77.1%
65-74	136	0.7%	2.2%	21.3%	2.9%	2.9%	69.9%
75+	76	0.0%	1.3%	19.7%	0.0%	2.6%	76.3%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	0.0%	1.3%	19.5%	1.3%	2.6%	75.3%
Akron-Youngstown	69	1.4%	0.0%	11.6%	5.8%	2.9%	78.3%
Columbus / Central	63	0.0%	3.2%	17.5%	1.6%	3.2%	74.6%
Toledo / Northwest	58	0.0%	1.7%	24.1%	0.0%	0.0%	74.1%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	4.0%	6.0%	70.0%
Dayton / West	51	3.9%	0.0%	19.6%	0.0%	2.0%	74.5%
Southeast / Appalachian	44	0.0%	2.3%	18.2%	4.5%	4.5%	70.5%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	0.5%	1.1%	19.5%	2.4%	3.0%	73.5%
Black †	14	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	7.1%	7.1%	71.4%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%
Asian / other †	15	6.7%	6.7%	20.0%	6.7%	6.7%	53.3%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	1.6%	1.6%	16.9%	4.1%	2.9%	72.8%
Non-college	182	0.5%	0.5%	21.4%	1.1%	3.8%	72.5%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	0.0%	0.8%	20.5%	0.8%	3.8%	74.2%
Moderate	121	0.8%	0.8%	19.0%	3.3%	1.7%	74.4%
Liberal/Prog	110	1.8%	0.9%	16.4%	5.5%	2.7%	72.7%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	5.0%	2.5%	20.0%	5.0%	2.5%	65.0%
Not libertarian	242	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%	3.3%	3.3%	74.4%

Base (unweighted n) = 454. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Opinion: Don Kissick

What is your overall opinion of Don Kissick?

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
Total	450	1.3%	2.4%	22.2%	3.3%	3.3%	67.3%
PARTY REGISTRATION							
Republican	189	0.5%	2.1%	21.7%	2.6%	4.8%	68.3%
Democrat	175	0.6%	1.1%	18.3%	3.4%	1.7%	74.9%
Independent / unaffiliated	69	1.4%	2.9%	33.3%	2.9%	4.3%	55.1%
Other party †	17	17.6%	17.6%	23.5%	11.8%	0.0%	29.4%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE							
Trump 2024	182	1.6%	2.7%	21.4%	2.7%	5.5%	65.9%
Harris 2024	222	0.5%	2.3%	21.2%	3.6%	1.4%	71.2%
Other / did not vote	34	2.9%	2.9%	29.4%	5.9%	5.9%	52.9%
GENDER							
Men	220	0.5%	3.2%	23.2%	3.6%	4.5%	65.0%
Women	199	2.0%	2.0%	21.6%	2.5%	2.0%	69.8%
AGE							
18-44	53	5.7%	0.0%	22.6%	7.5%	3.8%	60.4%
45-54	64	0.0%	1.6%	26.6%	3.1%	3.1%	65.6%
55-64	96	1.0%	2.1%	16.7%	2.1%	4.2%	74.0%
65-74	136	0.7%	4.4%	24.3%	2.2%	3.7%	64.7%
75+	76	0.0%	2.6%	21.1%	5.3%	1.3%	69.7%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)							
Cleveland / Northeast	77	0.0%	3.9%	23.4%	1.3%	2.6%	68.8%
Akron-Youngstown	69	1.4%	1.4%	17.4%	5.8%	2.9%	71.0%
Columbus / Central	62	0.0%	3.2%	27.4%	4.8%	1.6%	62.9%
Toledo / Northwest	58	0.0%	3.4%	24.1%	3.4%	1.7%	67.2%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	0.0%	0.0%	28.0%	2.0%	6.0%	64.0%
Dayton / West	51	2.0%	0.0%	19.6%	3.9%	5.9%	68.6%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%	4.9%	2.4%	80.5%
RACE / ETHNICITY							
White	370	0.3%	2.7%	22.4%	3.5%	3.0%	68.1%
Black †	14	7.1%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	78.6%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%
Asian / other †	15	13.3%	6.7%	26.7%	6.7%	6.7%	40.0%
EDUCATION							

	n	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neutral / no opinion	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Never heard of them
College grad+	243	2.1%	3.3%	19.3%	2.9%	2.9%	69.5%
Non-college	182	0.0%	1.6%	24.7%	3.8%	4.4%	65.4%
POLITICAL VIEWS							
Conservative	132	0.0%	1.5%	22.7%	3.0%	6.1%	66.7%
Moderate	121	0.0%	1.7%	22.3%	2.5%	4.1%	69.4%
Liberal/Prog	110	1.8%	2.7%	20.0%	5.5%	0.9%	69.1%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID							
Open to libertarian	80	5.0%	6.2%	23.8%	1.2%	3.8%	60.0%
Not libertarian	242	0.0%	1.7%	20.7%	3.7%	4.1%	69.8%

Base (unweighted n) = 450. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Job Approval: Mike DeWine

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Mike DeWine is doing as Governor of Ohio?

	n	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Not sure
Total	448	8.9%	35.3%	29.5%	24.1%	2.2%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	188	11.2%	38.8%	28.2%	20.2%	1.6%
Democrat	174	8.0%	32.2%	33.9%	23.6%	2.3%
Independent / unaffiliated	69	2.9%	40.6%	21.7%	31.9%	2.9%
Other party †	17	17.6%	5.9%	29.4%	41.2%	5.9%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	182	8.8%	39.6%	25.8%	25.8%	0.0%
Harris 2024	222	8.1%	34.2%	32.4%	22.1%	3.2%
Other / did not vote	34	17.6%	20.6%	32.4%	23.5%	5.9%
GENDER						
Men	220	9.5%	37.7%	29.1%	22.3%	1.4%
Women	199	8.0%	32.7%	30.7%	26.1%	2.5%
AGE						
18-44	53	1.9%	28.3%	35.8%	30.2%	3.8%
45-54	64	4.7%	34.4%	29.7%	28.1%	3.1%
55-64	96	9.4%	25.0%	29.2%	35.4%	1.0%
65-74	136	11.8%	39.7%	26.5%	19.1%	2.9%
75+	76	13.2%	44.7%	28.9%	13.2%	0.0%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						
Cleveland / Northeast	77	2.6%	40.3%	33.8%	22.1%	1.3%
Akron-Youngstown	68	7.4%	33.8%	27.9%	27.9%	2.9%
Columbus / Central	61	9.8%	41.0%	27.9%	18.0%	3.3%
Toledo / Northwest	58	15.5%	32.8%	27.6%	22.4%	1.7%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	4.0%	38.0%	22.0%	34.0%	2.0%
Dayton / West	51	9.8%	31.4%	33.3%	25.5%	0.0%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	9.8%	34.1%	36.6%	17.1%	2.4%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	370	8.1%	37.0%	31.4%	21.9%	1.6%
Black †	14	0.0%	50.0%	7.1%	35.7%	7.1%
Hispanic †	5	20.0%	20.0%	40.0%	20.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	26.7%	13.3%	40.0%	0.0%
EDUCATION						

	n	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Not sure
College grad+	243	7.8%	39.9%	28.0%	22.2%	2.1%
Non-college	182	10.4%	30.2%	33.0%	24.7%	1.6%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	132	9.1%	40.2%	28.8%	22.0%	0.0%
Moderate	121	13.2%	42.1%	24.0%	19.8%	0.8%
Liberal/Prog	110	5.5%	25.5%	39.1%	27.3%	2.7%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	6.2%	35.0%	26.2%	30.0%	2.5%
Not libertarian	242	9.5%	30.6%	33.9%	25.2%	0.8%

Base (unweighted n) = 448. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Ohio Direction

Do you think Ohio is generally headed in the right direction, or is it on the wrong track?

	n	Right direction	Wrong track	Not sure
Total	448	24.3%	54.2%	21.4%
PARTY REGISTRATION				
Republican	188	40.4%	33.0%	26.6%
Democrat	174	9.8%	74.1%	16.1%
Independent / unaffiliated	69	17.4%	62.3%	20.3%
Other party †	17	23.5%	52.9%	23.5%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE				
Trump 2024	182	41.2%	33.5%	25.3%
Harris 2024	222	12.2%	71.6%	16.2%
Other / did not vote	34	14.7%	50.0%	35.3%
GENDER				
Men	220	29.1%	54.1%	16.8%
Women	199	19.1%	55.8%	25.1%
AGE				
18-44	53	15.1%	71.7%	13.2%
45-54	64	21.9%	64.1%	14.1%
55-64	96	22.9%	62.5%	14.6%
65-74	136	27.9%	47.1%	25.0%
75+	76	27.6%	38.2%	34.2%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)				
Cleveland / Northeast	77	20.8%	61.0%	18.2%
Akron-Youngstown	68	33.8%	50.0%	16.2%
Columbus / Central	61	24.6%	55.7%	19.7%
Toledo / Northwest	58	25.9%	53.4%	20.7%
Cincinnati / Southwest	50	18.0%	60.0%	22.0%
Dayton / West	51	23.5%	47.1%	29.4%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	26.8%	48.8%	24.4%
RACE / ETHNICITY				
White	370	23.8%	54.9%	21.4%
Black †	14	28.6%	50.0%	21.4%
Hispanic †	5	40.0%	40.0%	20.0%
Asian / other †	15	26.7%	60.0%	13.3%
EDUCATION				

	n	Right direction	Wrong track	Not sure
College grad+	243	24.7%	58.4%	16.9%
Non-college	182	25.3%	47.3%	27.5%
POLITICAL VIEWS				
Conservative	132	43.2%	30.3%	26.5%
Moderate	121	19.0%	62.0%	19.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	13.6%	75.5%	10.9%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID				
Open to libertarian	80	31.2%	52.5%	16.2%
Not libertarian	242	21.5%	57.0%	21.5%

Base (unweighted n) = 448. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Marijuana Law Changes

Do you think the Ohio legislature should honor the marijuana legalization law voters approved in 2023, or does it have the right to significantly change it?

	n	Should honor what voters approved	Legislature has the right to change it	Not sure
Total	445	70.3%	18.9%	10.8%
PARTY REGISTRATION				
Republican	187	52.9%	32.6%	14.4%
Democrat	173	84.4%	6.9%	8.7%
Independent / unaffiliated	68	80.9%	11.8%	7.4%
Other party †	17	76.5%	17.6%	5.9%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE				
Trump 2024	182	51.1%	34.1%	14.8%
Harris 2024	222	86.9%	6.8%	6.3%
Other / did not vote	34	73.5%	14.7%	11.8%
GENDER				
Men	220	73.6%	17.7%	8.6%
Women	199	68.3%	19.1%	12.6%
AGE				
18-44	53	79.2%	13.2%	7.5%
45-54	64	79.7%	15.6%	4.7%
55-64	96	69.8%	16.7%	13.5%
65-74	136	69.1%	20.6%	10.3%
75+	76	64.5%	25.0%	10.5%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)				
Cleveland / Northeast	77	71.4%	15.6%	13.0%
Akron-Youngstown	67	65.7%	25.4%	9.0%
Columbus / Central	60	81.7%	10.0%	8.3%
Toledo / Northwest	58	72.4%	19.0%	8.6%
Cincinnati / Southwest	49	71.4%	20.4%	8.2%
Dayton / West	51	66.7%	17.6%	15.7%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	63.4%	26.8%	9.8%
RACE / ETHNICITY				
White	370	71.4%	20.0%	8.6%
Black †	14	71.4%	7.1%	21.4%
Hispanic †	5	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	66.7%	6.7%	26.7%
EDUCATION				

	n	Should honor what voters approved	Legislature has the right to change it	Not sure
College grad+	243	74.5%	16.9%	8.6%
Non-college	182	66.5%	21.4%	12.1%
POLITICAL VIEWS				
Conservative	132	41.7%	40.9%	17.4%
Moderate	121	83.5%	9.9%	6.6%
Liberal/Prog	110	90.0%	3.6%	6.4%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID				
Open to libertarian	80	72.5%	20.0%	7.5%
Not libertarian	242	70.7%	19.8%	9.5%

Base (unweighted n) = 445. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

More Political Choices

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Ohio needs more political choices beyond the two major parties."

	n	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Total	446	21.3%	30.3%	16.6%	17.5%	14.3%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	188	18.6%	23.4%	20.7%	26.6%	10.6%
Democrat	173	16.8%	37.6%	16.8%	11.0%	17.9%
Independent / unaffiliated	68	32.4%	36.8%	7.4%	10.3%	13.2%
Other party †	17	52.9%	5.9%	5.9%	11.8%	23.5%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	182	21.4%	20.9%	18.7%	28.6%	10.4%
Harris 2024	222	19.8%	37.8%	14.9%	11.7%	15.8%
Other / did not vote	34	32.4%	32.4%	14.7%	0.0%	20.6%
GENDER						
Men	220	26.8%	30.0%	19.1%	16.4%	7.7%
Women	199	16.1%	31.2%	14.1%	18.6%	20.1%
AGE						
18-44	53	49.1%	22.6%	7.5%	9.4%	11.3%
45-54	64	26.6%	34.4%	17.2%	9.4%	12.5%
55-64	96	22.9%	35.4%	18.8%	15.6%	7.3%
65-74	136	17.6%	30.1%	16.2%	20.6%	15.4%
75+	76	5.3%	27.6%	19.7%	25.0%	22.4%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						
Cleveland / Northeast	77	22.1%	33.8%	23.4%	13.0%	7.8%
Akron-Youngstown	67	13.4%	37.3%	11.9%	23.9%	13.4%
Columbus / Central	61	9.8%	39.3%	21.3%	13.1%	16.4%
Toledo / Northwest	58	22.4%	29.3%	19.0%	20.7%	8.6%
Cincinnati / Southwest	49	28.6%	30.6%	12.2%	22.4%	6.1%
Dayton / West	51	29.4%	21.6%	15.7%	11.8%	21.6%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	19.5%	14.6%	12.2%	26.8%	26.8%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	370	20.8%	30.3%	16.5%	19.2%	13.2%
Black †	14	21.4%	42.9%	7.1%	14.3%	14.3%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Asian / other †	15	33.3%	33.3%	13.3%	6.7%	13.3%
EDUCATION						

	n	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
College grad+	243	21.4%	31.3%	19.3%	16.9%	11.1%
Non-college	182	22.0%	29.1%	12.6%	19.2%	17.0%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	132	11.4%	25.0%	21.2%	30.3%	12.1%
Moderate	121	21.5%	43.0%	19.8%	7.4%	8.3%
Liberal/Prog	110	22.7%	32.7%	12.7%	15.5%	16.4%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	38.8%	31.2%	12.5%	12.5%	5.0%
Not libertarian	242	17.8%	27.7%	17.4%	23.1%	14.0%

Base (unweighted n) = 446. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Violence Statement Agreement

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Americans may have to resort to violence in order to get the country back on track."

	n	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
Total	440	7.5%	10.2%	9.8%	62.0%	10.5%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	185	6.5%	13.0%	9.2%	57.8%	13.5%
Democrat	171	5.3%	6.4%	11.7%	69.6%	7.0%
Independent / unaffiliated	67	13.4%	13.4%	7.5%	56.7%	9.0%
Other party †	17	17.6%	5.9%	5.9%	52.9%	17.6%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	182	8.8%	13.7%	8.8%	54.4%	14.3%
Harris 2024	222	5.9%	8.1%	9.5%	68.9%	7.7%
Other / did not vote	34	8.8%	5.9%	14.7%	61.8%	8.8%
GENDER						
Men	220	9.5%	14.5%	10.0%	56.8%	9.1%
Women	199	5.0%	6.5%	8.0%	67.8%	12.6%
AGE						
18-44	53	24.5%	9.4%	5.7%	50.9%	9.4%
45-54	64	3.1%	18.8%	12.5%	59.4%	6.2%
55-64	96	4.2%	10.4%	7.3%	63.5%	14.6%
65-74	136	6.6%	9.6%	10.3%	60.3%	13.2%
75+	76	2.6%	6.6%	10.5%	75.0%	5.3%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						
Cleveland / Northeast	76	5.3%	11.8%	6.6%	60.5%	15.8%
Akron-Youngstown	66	7.6%	6.1%	16.7%	59.1%	10.6%
Columbus / Central	60	6.7%	8.3%	13.3%	66.7%	5.0%
Toledo / Northwest	58	8.6%	13.8%	8.6%	60.3%	8.6%
Cincinnati / Southwest	49	12.2%	6.1%	0.0%	69.4%	12.2%
Dayton / West	49	8.2%	10.2%	16.3%	57.1%	8.2%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	4.9%	12.2%	7.3%	63.4%	12.2%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	370	7.0%	10.8%	10.0%	62.2%	10.0%
Black †	14	14.3%	7.1%	7.1%	64.3%	7.1%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	80.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	20.0%
EDUCATION						

	n	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Not sure
College grad+	243	7.0%	7.4%	9.1%	68.3%	8.2%
Non-college	182	7.1%	13.7%	10.4%	56.0%	12.6%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	132	5.3%	10.6%	9.8%	60.6%	13.6%
Moderate	121	2.5%	13.2%	9.1%	67.8%	7.4%
Liberal/Prog	110	9.1%	7.3%	10.9%	65.5%	7.3%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	8.8%	12.5%	12.5%	57.5%	8.8%
Not libertarian	242	7.4%	10.3%	9.1%	61.6%	11.6%

Base (unweighted n) = 440. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Top Issue

Which ONE issue is most important to you in deciding your vote this year?

	Governance	Economy	Education	Healthcare	Environment	Immigration	Foreign Affairs	Trade	Public Safety	Energy	Transportation	Other
Total	438	34.2%	11.4%	11.0%	9.4%	7.8%	7.1%	5.0%	3.2%	3.7%	0.9%	6.4%
PARTY REGISTRATION												
Republican	185	35.1%	14.6%	4.3%	5.4%	15.1%	3.8%	10.3%	4.9%	1.6%	1.1%	3.8%
Democrat	170	36.5%	9.4%	17.1%	11.2%	0.6%	10.6%	0.6%	0.0%	4.7%	1.2%	8.2%
Independent / unaffiliated	66	30.3%	9.1%	12.1%	13.6%	4.5%	9.1%	1.5%	6.1%	4.5%	0.0%	9.1%
Other party †	17	17.6%	5.9%	17.6%	17.6%	11.8%	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	11.8%	0.0%	5.9%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE												
Trump 2024	182	29.7%	15.4%	3.8%	5.5%	17.6%	3.3%	11.0%	5.5%	2.7%	0.5%	4.9%
Harris 2024	222	39.2%	7.7%	17.6%	12.2%	0.5%	10.4%	0.5%	0.9%	5.0%	0.5%	5.9%
Other / did not vote	34	26.5%	14.7%	5.9%	11.8%	2.9%	5.9%	2.9%	5.9%	0.0%	5.9%	17.6%
GENDER												
Men	220	37.7%	11.4%	9.5%	10.0%	8.2%	7.7%	4.5%	3.2%	1.8%	0.5%	5.5%
Women	199	32.2%	11.1%	12.6%	8.0%	7.0%	6.5%	5.5%	3.0%	5.5%	1.5%	7.0%
AGE												
18-44	53	34.0%	9.4%	13.2%	11.3%	7.5%	7.5%	3.8%	1.9%	3.8%	0.0%	7.5%
45-54	64	29.7%	10.9%	14.1%	10.9%	3.1%	3.1%	1.6%	9.4%	9.4%	1.6%	6.2%
55-64	96	37.5%	7.3%	10.4%	8.3%	9.4%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	2.1%	8.3%
65-74	136	33.8%	16.2%	9.6%	8.8%	10.3%	7.4%	5.1%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%	5.9%
75+	76	36.8%	10.5%	9.2%	9.2%	5.3%	13.2%	9.2%	1.3%	3.9%	0.0%	1.3%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)												
Cleveland / Northeast	76	31.6%	9.2%	9.2%	14.5%	10.5%	7.9%	6.6%	1.3%	3.9%	1.3%	3.9%
Akron-Youngstown	66	37.9%	12.1%	13.6%	4.5%	9.1%	3.0%	6.1%	3.0%	3.0%	1.5%	6.1%
Columbus / Central	58	41.4%	10.3%	5.2%	12.1%	6.9%	6.9%	3.4%	0.0%	5.2%	1.7%	6.9%
Toledo / Northwest	58	34.5%	10.3%	12.1%	12.1%	5.2%	8.6%	5.2%	5.2%	1.7%	0.0%	5.2%
Cincinnati / Southwest	49	30.6%	12.2%	16.3%	4.1%	4.1%	6.1%	8.2%	6.1%	6.1%	0.0%	6.1%
Dayton / West	49	30.6%	16.3%	12.2%	8.2%	8.2%	10.2%	4.1%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	6.1%
Southeast / Appalachian	41	29.3%	14.6%	4.9%	12.2%	7.3%	9.8%	2.4%	7.3%	4.9%	2.4%	4.9%
RACE / ETHNICITY												
White	370	36.2%	11.6%	11.1%	9.5%	8.1%	5.7%	4.9%	2.7%	4.1%	0.8%	5.4%
Black †	14	35.7%	0.0%	14.3%	21.4%	0.0%	21.4%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic †	5	40.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian / other †	15	26.7%	13.3%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	13.3%	6.7%	6.7%	0.0%	6.7%	6.7%
EDUCATION												

	Cost of living	Health care	Education	Public safety	Environment	Immigration	Trade	Energy	Transportation	Infrastructure	Other	Unlabeled
College grad+	243	29.6%	11.5%	13.6%	10.7%	6.6%	7.4%	5.8%	2.5%	5.3%	0.4%	6.6%
Non-college	182	41.2%	11.0%	7.7%	8.2%	8.8%	5.5%	4.4%	4.4%	1.6%	1.6%	5.5%
POLITICAL VIEWS												
Conservative	132	33.3%	17.4%	2.3%	5.3%	16.7%	0.8%	10.6%	6.1%	3.0%	0.8%	3.8%
Moderate	121	34.7%	10.7%	12.4%	13.2%	4.1%	9.9%	4.1%	0.8%	4.1%	0.8%	5.0%
Liberal/Prog	110	39.1%	4.5%	20.9%	10.0%	1.8%	10.9%	0.9%	0.9%	2.7%	0.9%	7.3%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID												
Open to libertarian	80	27.5%	11.2%	10.0%	8.8%	11.2%	7.5%	5.0%	5.0%	3.8%	2.5%	7.5%
Not libertarian	242	32.6%	12.8%	11.2%	8.7%	9.5%	7.9%	4.5%	2.5%	2.9%	0.8%	6.6%

Base (unweighted n) = 438. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

Libertarian Self-Description

Would you describe yourself as a libertarian?

	n	Yes, I already do	Yes, I might	Used to, but not anymore	No, I wouldn't	Never really thought about
Total	432	4.9%	13.7%	4.2%	51.9%	25.5%
PARTY REGISTRATION						
Republican	183	3.8%	15.3%	5.5%	54.6%	20.8%
Democrat	167	2.4%	10.2%	3.6%	55.7%	28.1%
Independent / unaffiliated	66	7.6%	18.2%	3.0%	37.9%	33.3%
Other party †	16	31.2%	12.5%	0.0%	37.5%	18.8%
2024 PRESIDENTIAL VOTE						
Trump 2024	181	5.0%	16.6%	5.0%	55.8%	17.7%
Harris 2024	218	4.6%	11.5%	3.2%	50.5%	30.3%
Other / did not vote	33	6.1%	12.1%	6.1%	39.4%	36.4%
GENDER						
Men	218	5.0%	16.1%	5.5%	52.3%	21.1%
Women	195	5.1%	11.8%	3.1%	51.3%	28.7%
AGE						
18-44	53	7.5%	13.2%	11.3%	45.3%	22.6%
45-54	63	9.5%	23.8%	0.0%	44.4%	22.2%
55-64	93	4.3%	17.2%	3.2%	48.4%	26.9%
65-74	136	4.4%	8.8%	4.4%	61.8%	20.6%
75+	74	0.0%	10.8%	4.1%	48.6%	36.5%
REGION (AREA CODE PROXY)						
Cleveland / Northeast	76	3.9%	21.1%	2.6%	43.4%	28.9%
Akron-Youngstown	65	4.6%	10.8%	4.6%	55.4%	24.6%
Columbus / Central	58	3.4%	13.8%	0.0%	50.0%	32.8%
Toledo / Northwest	56	1.8%	3.6%	5.4%	53.6%	35.7%
Cincinnati / Southwest	48	12.5%	14.6%	4.2%	56.2%	12.5%
Dayton / West	48	6.2%	12.5%	2.1%	56.2%	22.9%
Southeast / Appalachian	40	0.0%	15.0%	12.5%	52.5%	20.0%
RACE / ETHNICITY						
White	366	3.6%	13.9%	4.9%	52.7%	24.9%
Black †	14	21.4%	7.1%	0.0%	42.9%	28.6%
Hispanic †	5	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	20.0%	60.0%
Asian / other †	15	20.0%	6.7%	0.0%	53.3%	20.0%
EDUCATION						

	n	Yes, I already do	Yes, I might	Used to, but not anymore	No, I wouldn't	Never really thought about
College grad+	242	6.2%	13.6%	3.3%	53.7%	23.1%
Non-college	179	2.8%	14.0%	5.6%	48.6%	29.1%
POLITICAL VIEWS						
Conservative	131	0.0%	14.5%	4.6%	61.8%	19.1%
Moderate	121	0.8%	14.0%	4.1%	46.3%	34.7%
Liberal/Prog	109	6.4%	11.9%	4.6%	57.8%	19.3%
LIBERTARIAN SELF-ID						
Open to libertarian	80	26.2%	73.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Not libertarian	242	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	92.6%	0.0%

Base (unweighted n) = 432. Percentages are of respondents answering this question.

METHODOLOGY

Field dates and mode. Pollfinity Research LLC surveyed 496 Ohio registered voters on September 16 to 18, 2026. Respondents were drawn from a commercially licensed Ohio statewide registered-voter file and contacted by SMS with an invitation to a self-administered online questionnaire hosted on Prompt.io.

Sample size and completion. 496 Ohio registered voters completed the survey. Of respondents who began it, 87% completed the questionnaire and 431 answered all 31 questions.

Margin of error. ± 4.4 percentage points at 95% confidence on the full unweighted sample. Subgroup margins are larger and are governed by the base printed on every table. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

Sample composition and weighting. The unweighted sample recalls voting for Kamala Harris over Donald Trump in 2024 by 50.7% to 41.6%, or 55.0% to 45.0% among those naming one of the two. Ohio's certified 2024 result was the reverse: Trump 55.1%, Harris 43.9%. The sample therefore sits roughly 21 points more Democratic than the state on the best composition check available. Party registration in the raw sample is close to balanced at 42% Republican and 38% Democrat, so this reflects differential response rather than the sample frame.

Where a weighted figure is shown, the adjustment is a single-variable weight on 2024 presidential vote recall targeted to the certified Ohio two-way result. Trump recallers receive a weight of 1.2355 and Harris recallers 0.8070; all other respondents receive 1.0. This is not a full rake: no adjustment was made for age, education, gender, region or party registration, and no turnout model was applied. Recall weighting carries its own documented bias, because voters drift toward recalling a vote for the winner.

Ballot tests. This survey's ballot tests for U.S. Senate, Governor and Secretary of State are published in full in the topline and crosstab documents and are not reported as headline findings. Pollfinity does not apply a fixed numerical cutoff for when a ballot test may lead a release; that judgment is made survey by survey and the reasoning is disclosed each time. For this survey the sample's 2024 presidential vote recall diverges from Ohio's certified result by roughly 21 points and the sign of the margin is reversed, which is a difference of composition rather than of sampling error and would not be resolved by a larger sample. Issue findings are reported within subgroups, where composition does not drive the estimate.

Why a demographic rake was not used. Weighting this sample on age, gender, education and party registration to plausible Ohio targets moves the statewide ballot margins by only about five points and leaves them far outside any plausible range. The bias in this sample does not sit in its demographic composition, which is unremarkable, but inside the party columns: 11% of the registered Republicans in this sample recall voting for Kamala Harris in 2024, against 3% of registered Democrats who recall voting for Donald Trump. A demographic rake would yield the correct number of Republicans and the same unrepresentative Republicans. That is why the adjustment used here targets 2024 recall directly.

Region. Region is derived from the area code of the mobile number sampled and is a proxy rather than a measurement. Mobile area codes persist when a voter moves. 45 of 496 respondents carried a non-Ohio area code and are excluded from regional tables.

Screening. Respondents who reported that they are not registered to vote in Ohio were screened out and are excluded from the published dataset and from every table in these documents. Seven respondents were removed on that basis, from 503 completed interviews to a published base of 496.

Funding and ownership. This survey was designed, funded and fielded by Pollfinity Research LLC. It was not commissioned by any candidate, political party, political action committee or outside organization. Pollfinity Research LLC is owned by Lars Mapstead, who has been active in Libertarian Party politics.

Data availability. Full crosstabulations, the complete questionnaire and de-identified respondent-level data are published at pollfinit.com. Respondent names, telephone numbers and voter file identifiers have been removed.

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